

Begin April 18, 1960

1960

A60 (300)

FIRST LEAD DE GAULLE
BY MAX HARRELSON

OTTAWA, APRIL 18 (AP)-FRANCE'S PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR HIS PRE-SUMMIT AMERICAN TOUR AND WAS HAILED BY PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER OF CANADA AS A LIVING LEGEND, "THE ARCHITECT AND SYMBOL OF A VIBRANT FRANCE."

IN CANADIAN BILINGUAL STYLE, DIEFENBAKER ADDRESSED THE TOWERING HEAD OF THE FIFTH FRENCH REPUBLIC IN BOTH FRENCH AND ENGLISH.

DE GAULLE CAME BY SPECIAL JET PLANE FROM PARIS TO BEGIN HIS 17-DAY TOUR OF CANADA, THE UNITED STATES AND FRENCH CARIBBEAN TERRITORIES.

DE GAULLE'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THE UNITED STATES ARE EXPECTED TO BE THE MOST SIGNIFICANT OF HIS VISIT.

THE SLEEK BOEING 707 LANDED AT 5:53 P.M. EST IN NEAR FREEZING WEATHER. DE GAULLE WORE A DARK DOUBLE-BREASTED OVERCOAT.

THE CANADIAN AND FRENCH LEADERS EXCHANGED GREETINGS AFTER DE GAULLE RECEIVED THE CUSTOMARY 21-GUN SALUTE AND REVIEWED A GUARD OF HONOR MADE UP OF 100 MEN FROM THE CANADIAN ROYAL AIR FORCE.

DIEFENBAKER TOLD DE GAULLE THE BONDS OF CANADIAN-FRENCH FRIENDSHIP HAD BEEN CEMENTED BY THE BLOOD OF TWO WORLD WARS AND ADDED:

"YOUR PRESENCE HERE AGAIN SERVES TO EMPHASIZE THE IMPORTANCE WE BOTH ATTACH TO THE PRESERVATION AND STRENGTHENING OF THOSE BONDS."

HE ALSO DECLARED THAT DE GAULLE'S VISIT, HIS FIRST TO NORTH AMERICA IN 15 YEARS, GIVES EXPRESSION TO "THE NEVER ENDING NEED FOR CONTINUED COOPERATION WITH FULL CONSULTATIONS AMONG THE MEMBERS OF NATO."

DE GAULLE REPLIED BY SAYING HE WAS GLAD TO VISIT CANADA AT A TIME OF DANGER FOR THE WORLD. HE CALLED CANADA "STRONG AND VIGOROUS."

DE GAULLE SAID THAT HIS VISIT HERE, FOLLOWING HIS RECENT TRIP TO BRITAIN AND JUST BEFORE HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, REPRESENTED A "CHAIN FORGED BETWEEN FREE PEOPLE."

DE GAULLE'S WIFE STOOD NEARBY DURING THE BRIEF AIRPORT CEREMONY. THEY WERE GUESTS TONIGHT OF CANADIAN GOV.-GEN. GEORGE P. VANIER.

HE WILL SPEND FOUR DAYS IN CANADA AND A WEEK IN THE UNITED STATES BEFORE CONCLUDING HIS 17,000 MILE TRIP WITH A VISIT TO FRENCH CARIBBEAN TERRITORIES.

THIS IS THE FIRST VISIT OF THE 69-YEAR-OLD FRENCH LEADER TO NORTH AMERICA SINCE 1945.

WHILE THE DE GAULLE VISIT WILL BE MOSTLY SOCIAL, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS BELIEVE HIS TALKS WITH CANADIAN AND U.S. LEADERS WILL CONSTITUTE AN IMPORTANT PART OF WESTERN PREPARATIONS FOR THE MAY 16 SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

DE GAULLE WILL MEET PRIME MINISTER JOHN DIEFENBAKER TWICE TOMORROW FOR PRIVATE CONVERSATIONS.

ALSO TAKING PART IN THE TALKS WILL BE MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE AND HOWARD GREEN, THE FRENCH AND CANADIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

CANADA, AS AN ARDENT SUPPORTER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), HAS TAKEN AN ACTIVE PART IN DRAFTING WESTERN STRATEGY.

AS A MEMBER OF THE WESTERN DISARMAMENT TEAM IN GENEVA TALKS, CANADA HAS PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN ARMS NEGOTIATIONS--A MAJOR SUBJECT FOR SUMMIT DISCUSSIONS.

THE MOST IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC TALKS, HOWEVER, ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE AFTER DE GAULLE ARRIVES IN WASHINGTON FRIDAY. HE AND

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PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BEGIN THEIR CONVERSATIONS SATURDAY AT THE PRESIDENT'S GETTYSBURG FARM. IN ADDITION TO DISCUSSING SUMMIT PLANS, DE GAULLE IS EXPECTED TO URGE THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION TO SHARE ATOMIC SECRETS WITH FRANCE.

DE GAULLE WILL REMAIN IN OTTAWA UNTIL WEDNESDAY MORNING BEFORE FLYING ON FOR BRIEF VISITS TO QUEBEC, MONTREAL, AND TORONTO. HIS LAST VISIT TO CANADA WAS DURING WORLD WAR II WHEN HE WAS LEADER OF THE FREE FRENCH FORCES.

SPEAKING IN MONTREAL IN JULY, 1944, HE SAID "FRANCE NOW IS READY TO HELP WIN A PEACE BOTH FOR HERSELF AND THE REST OF THE WORLD."

THE MONTREAL GAZETTE RECALLED THIS VISIT TODAY IN AN EDITORIAL AND COMMENTED:

"THE WORDS WHICH DE GAULLE WILL USE IN MONTREAL THIS WEEK MAY BE DIFFERENT, BUT THE GENERAL CONTENT IS LIKELY TO BE MUCH THE SAME. FOR DE GAULLE IS NOT A MAN WHO CHANGES HIS VIEWS OR HIS OBJECTIVES OFTEN."

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AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CHOU-NEHRU

BY HENRY BRADSHAW

NEW DELHI, INDIA, APRIL 18 (AP)-CHOU EN-LAI, RED CHINA'S TOURING GOODWILL SALESMAN, ARRIVES TOMORROW TO TALK ABOUT STRAINED INDIA-CHINESE RELATIONS.

IT APPEARS THE SUAVE COMMUNIST LEADER WILL FIND PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND OTHER INDIAN OFFICIALS DISPLAYING THE TOUGHEST KIND OF SALES RESISTANCE.

MOST INDIANS SAY THERE IS VIRTUALLY NO HOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE BORDER DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA--THE BIGGEST PROBLEM TO BE TACKLED IN SIX DAYS OF TALKS.

AT ISSUE IS 51,000 SQUARE MILES OF WILD, REMOTE TERRITORY BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST-HELD TIBET. RED CHINA OCCUPIES 12,000 SQUARE MILES AND INDIA THE REST. BOTH CLAIM IT ALL.

SOURCES CLOSE TO THE CHINESE COMMUNIST EMBASSY HERE WERE HINTING THAT A PART OF THE BORDER MIGHT BE AGREED UPON, AND A PART TURNED OVER TO A COMMISSION FOR FURTHER STUDY. THIS WAS THE FORMULA USED BY RED CHINA IN A BORDER DISPUTE WITH BURMA. CHOU FLIES HERE AFTER APPARENTLY DOING A GOOD SELLING JOB IN RANGOON.

BUT, AS ONE NEW DELHI NEWSPAPER PUT IT ON THE EVE OF CHOU'S ARRIVAL:

"POLITICAL CIRCLES ARE NOT BUILDING EXAGGERATED HOPES OF A SINO-INDIAN SETTLEMENT OF THE BORDER QUESTION."

FRANK MORAES, EDITOR ON THE INDIAN EXPRESS, SAID THAT UNLESS BOTH SIDES ENGAGE IN BRISK HORSE TRADING IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE ANY CHANCE FOR A SETTLEMENT.

MORAES, WHO IS CLOSE TO NEHRU, SAID THE PRIME MINISTER WOULD TELL CHOU POLITELY TO RETURN TO PEIPING IF HE "INSISTS ON MAINTAINING OLD POSTURES."

THERE WAS NO ENTHUSIASM HERE OVER CHOU'S IMPENDING ARRIVAL. CHINESE FLAGS FLUTTERED ALONGSIDE INDIA'S TRICOLOR, BUT ONLY ON THE ROUTE THROUGH WHICH CHOU WILL PASS ON HIS WEEK'S STAY HERE. SECURITY MEN FROM ALL OVER INDIA HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO NEW DELHI TO HELP GUARD THE VISITOR.

THE BORDER DISPUTE FLARED UP LAST SUMMER AFTER SMOULDERING IN SECRET NOTES BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.

THE 51,000 SQUARE MILES IN DISPUTE--THE SIZE OF ALABAMA--IS IN THREE PARTS.

THE LARGEST AREA IS 36,000 SQUARE MILES OF INDIA'S NORTH-EAST FRONTIER AGENCY BETWEEN ASSAM AND EASTERN TIBET. ABOUT 15,000 SQUARE MILES LIES ON A THREE-MILE HIGH PLATEAU OF LADAKH AT THE WESTERN END OF TIBET. THERE ARE ALSO A FEW SMALL AREAS SOUTH OF LADAKH ON THE BORDER JUST WEST OF NEPAL.

THE CHINESE APPEAR ANXIOUS TO GET THE PART OF LADAKH WHERE THEY ALREADY CONTROL NEARLY 12,000 SQUARE MILES. THROUGH IT RUNS THE ONLY ROAD FROM TIBET LEADING TO THE CHINESE PROVINCE OF SINKIANG.

WHEN THE DISPUTE CAME INTO THE OPEN NEHRU SOUNDED AS IF HE WAS NOT TOO UNWILLING TO GIVE UP SOME OF THE BARREN LADAKHI PLATEAU.

BUT HE MET SEVERE CRITICISM IN PARLIAMENT AND DEMONSTRATIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY HAVE URGED INDIA NOT TO GIVE AN INCH.

NEHRU NOW APPEARS TO AGREE, WARNING THE NATION IT MUST BE PREPARED FOR MANY YEARS OF BORDER TENSION.

OFFICIAL CHINESE SOURCES SUGGEST CHOU MIGHT AGREE TO ACCEPT THE NORTHEAST FRONTIER BORDER, EVACUATING THE INDIAN OUTPOST THEY CAPTURED LAST AUGUST. CHOU MIGHT ALSO ACCEPT INDIAN CLAIMS ON THE SMALL AREAS WEST OF NEPAL.

THESE AGREEMENTS WOULD PERMIT THE APPEARANCE OF SOME SUCCESS FOR THE MEETING, SINCE ABOUT 2,000 MILES OF THE 2,500 MILE BORDER WOULD BE SETTLED.

BUT THE ACTUAL DEMARCATION OF THE BORDER COULD PRESENT PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES LATER.

B345PES

S39

CELLE, GERMANY, APRIL 18 (AP)--ABOUT 500 GERMAN FOES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS ENDED THEIR FIRST EASTER PROTEST MARCH TODAY AT THE GATES OF A NEARBY GERMAN ARMY ROCKET TRAINING BASE.

MEN AND WOMEN FROM SIX NORTH GERMAN CITIES, WHO BEGAN THEIR MARCH ON GOOD FRIDAY, GATHERED WITH 500 OTHER DEMONSTRATORS IN FRONT OF ARMY BARRACKS TO HEAR PLEAS AGAINST THE NUCLEAR ARMS RACE.

A RESOLUTION WAS ADDRESSED TO PARTICIPANTS OF THE FORTHCOMING SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

A TELEGRAM WAS READ IN WHICH BRITISH DEMONSTRATORS AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WHO ENDED THEIR MARCH IN LONDON TONIGHT, EXPRESSED THEIR ALLIANCE WITH THE GERMAN MARCHERS.

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A46 (480)

NIGHT LEAD MARCH

BY PATRICK MASSEY

LONDON, APRIL 18 (AP)--A VAST ARMY OF PEACE MARCHERS RANGING FROM BISHOPS TO BEATNIKS POURED INTO LONDON TODAY IN THE BIGGEST DEMONSTRATION EVER STAGED HERE AGAINST THE H-BOMB.

THE SIX-MILE-LONG COLUMN PLODDED INTO TRAFALGAR SQUARE BENEATH A FOREST OF BANNERS AFTER A 54-MILE HIKE FROM BRITAIN'S NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARSENAL SITE AT ALDERMASTON. POLICE AND LEADERS ESTIMATED THERE WERE 40,000 MARCHERS.

PACKING THE APPROACHES TO THE SQUARE WAS A WELCOMING CROWD ESTIMATED BY POLICE AT 30,000.

SHEPHERDED BY MOUNTED POLICE, THE MARCHERS PUT ON AN IMPASSIONED RALLY AGAINST NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THEN DISPERSED QUIETLY.

THEY STOOD IN AFTERNOON SUNSHINE WHILE A SUCCESSION OF SPEAKERS--CHURCHMEN, POLITICIANS AND PACIFISTS--BOOMED OUT APPEALS FOR THE SCRAPPING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

JAZZ BANDS AND TWANGING GUITARS LIGHTENED THE MARCHING STEP. BRIGHT COLORED SHIRTS, JEANS AND ASSORTED BOHEMIAN GARB PROVIDED SPLASHES OF COLOR.

POLICE SET UP CORDONS AT THE ENTRANCE TO NEARBY DOWNING STREET, WHERE PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN LIVES, BUT THE HUGE CROWD WAS ORDERLY.

THE OCCASIONAL HECKLER WAS LOST IN THE SEA OF HUMANITY JOSTLING SHOULDER TO SHOULDER BY THE FOUNTAINS IN THE SQUARE, APPLAUDING THE SPEAKERS AND HAVING A GOOD TIME.

BUT THERE SEEMED TO BE A STRONGER MOOD OF EARNESTNESS THAN ON SIMILAR MARCHES OF THE PAST TWO YEARS.

THIS EASTER, THE FOUR-DAY MARCH WAS BIGGER, WITH AROUND 10,000 PERSONS WALKING THE DISTANCE AND ABOUT THREE TIMES THAT NUMBER JOINING AT THE LAST STAGES.

THOSE TAKING PART ALSO APPEARED A MORE REPRESENTATIVE SECTION OF BRITISH LIFE THAN THE BAND OF HOPEFULS WHO MADE THE FIRST MARCH IN 1958.

"THEY CAN'T JUST WRITE US OFF AS A BUNCH OF CRANKS ANY MORE," SAID CANON JOHN COLLINS OF ST. PAUL'S CATHEDRAL.

CANON COLLINS, WITH A KHAKI KNAPSACK OVER HIS CLERICAL GOWN, LED THE MARCH MOST OF THE WAY.

WITH HIM IN THE FRONT RANK WERE A GROUP OF LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT: MICHAEL FOOT, FRANK ALLAUN, SIDNEY SILVERMAN AND EMRYS HUGHES.

BEHIND THEM CAME ACTRESS PEGGY ASHCROFT AND THE BISHOP OF SOUTHWARK, DR. MERVYN STOCKWOOD.

BANNERS FLUTTERED OVERHEAD WITH THE NAMES OF FOREIGN DELEGATIONS--THE UNITED STATES, JAPAN, WEST GERMANY, FRANCE AND 22 OTHER COUNTRIES.

AN AMERICAN HOUSEWIFE, STEPHANIE MAY, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ORGANIZATION FOR A SANE NUCLEAR POLICY, WALKED MOST OF THE 54 MILES WITH HER 5-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER ELIZABETH.

"I WAS THRILLED AT THE WHOLE THING," SAID MRS. MAY, WHO IS FROM BLOOMFIELD, CONN. "IF ENOUGH PEOPLE KEEP ON DOING THIS THEN SOMEBODY'S BOUND TO TAKE NOTICE."

THAT WAS THE SENTIMENT ECHOED BY MANY OF THE SPEAKERS.

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A106

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY APRIL 19 (340)
BY JIM BECKER

(ADVANCE) MANILA, APRIL 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA'S CALL FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE PHILIPPINES - WHICH SPARKED A WEEK-LONG NATIONAL DEBATE - PROBABLY BEGAN WITH A BROKEN DOWN WORLD WAR TWO TANK.

THE TANK SPUTTERED TO AN EMBARRASSING HALT DURING A DISPLAY OF PHILIPPINES ARMY TACTICS BEFORE A GROUP OF VISITING CHINESE NATIONALIST MILITARY MEN SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. IT HAD TO BE TOWED AWAY. THE INCIDENT LED TO A WORD WAR BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINE ARMED FORCES AND THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP HERE.

THE FILIPINOS SAID THEY WERE GETTING WORN OUT AND OUTMODED WEAPONS OF WAR.

AN AMERICAN ARMY MAJOR TOLD A REPORTER THE FILIPINOS DIDN'T TAKE GOOD CARE OF THEIR EQUIPMENT. THE OFFICER WAS PROMPTLY TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER COUNTRY.

EVER SINCE, THE FILIPINOS HAVE BEEN PRESSING BEHIND THE SCENES FOR BETTER MILITARY EQUIPMENT.

PRESIDENT GARCIA, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER, MADE THE DESIRES PUBLIC.

HE SAID HE WANTS THE MOST MODERN WEAPONS AVAILABLE, INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS OR MISSILES IF NECESSARY TO DEFEND THE COUNTRY. HE URGED, INVITED AND INSISTED THAT THE UNITED STATES STATION UP-TO-DATE ARMS HERE. HOWEVER, ICBM MISSILE BASES WERE NOT MENTIONED.

SINCE MANY OF THE MODERN ARMS THE PRESIDENT WANTS ARE EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS, THE INTERVIEW HAS STIRRED UP THE DEBATE.

SOME CONGRESSIONAL AND MILITARY LEADERS SAID THEY THOUGHT THE REQUEST WAS LONG OVERDUE, AND BACKED IT TO THE HILT.

SEN. CLARO M. RECTO, A FORMER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE WHO OPPOSES THE PRESENCE OF U.S. MILITARY BASES HERE, SAID NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD DRAW AN ATTACK THAT WOULD WIPE OUT THIS SOUTHEAST ASIAN REPUBLIC, ONLY A FEW HUNDRED MILES ACROSS THE SOUTH CHINA SEA FROM RED CHINA.

GARCIA'S ADMINISTRATION LEADERS REPLIED THAT RED CHINA, THE ONLY ENEMY ON THE HORIZON, WOULD ATTACK THE PRESENT BASES ANYWAY, IN THE EVENT OF A WAR. THEY SAID IT WOULDN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHAT KIND OF WEAPONS WERE KEPT IN THEM.

THEREFORE, THEY ADDED THE PHILIPPINES MIGHT AS WELL HAVE THE BEST WEAPONS AVAILABLE.

GARCIA, IN EXPANDING ON THE INTERVIEW, SAID:

"WE DON'T WANT TO FIGHT WORLD WAR III WITH WORLD WAR II WEAPONS."

HE CALLED THE EQUIPMENT NOW BEING SUPPLIED BY THE UNITED STATES TO THE PHILIPPINES "SURPLUS AND OBSOLETE."

HE DOESN'T WANT ANY TANKS BREAKING DOWN AGAIN. IN FACT, HE DOESN'T WANT TANKS AT ALL, IF HE CAN GET HONEST JOHN ROCKETS, ATOMIC CANNON, MATADOR GUIDED MISSILES, AND OTHER MODERN DEFENSIVE WEAPONS.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, APRIL 19, MOVED APRIL 17)
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(120)

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-POLISH SCIENTISTS SAY GERM WARFARE RESEARCH IN THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMPTED THEM TO SET UP A SPECIAL RESEARCH SECTION TO FIND WAYS OF COMBATING DISEASES THAT MIGHT BE FOSTERED BY AN ENEMY.

THE POLISH MOVE WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN A COMMERCE DEPARTMENT PUBLICATION WHICH CONTAINS A TRANSLATED ABSTRACT OF A REPORT PUBLISHED IN A WARSAW SCIENTIFIC JOURNAL.

ACCORDING TO THE POLISH ACCOUNT, A SPECIAL EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH SECTION OF CENTRAL MILITARY VETERINARY CENTER IS MAKING PROGRESS IN FIGHTING VARIOUS CONTAGIONS AMONG ANIMALS.

THE ARTICLE CITED BIOLOGICAL WARFARE RESEARCH BY THE U.S. ARMY AT CAMP DETRICK, MD., AND SAID COUNTERMEASURES ARE NECESSARY SO POLAND WILL BE READY "FOR ANY EVENTUALITY."

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322 (220)

BY CARL NARTHAN

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BERLIN, APRIL 18 (AP)-ABOUT 5,000 EAST GERMANS SOUGHT ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN OVER THE EASTER HOLIDAYS, THE WEST BERLIN REFUGE CENTER ANNOUNCED TODAY.

OFFICIALS FELT THAT COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ALL ITS FARMS HAVE BEEN COLLECTIVIZED CONTRIBUTED TO THE INFLUX.

LAST YEAR, ONLY ABOUT 150,000 EAST GERMANS--THE SMALLEST NUMBER IN A DECADE--FLED TO THE WEST. BUT BERLIN FIGURES FOR THE FIRST THREE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR SHOW A 10 PER CENT INCREASE OVER THE SAME PERIOD IN 1959. MORE THAN TWICE AS MANY REFUGEES AS LAST YEAR ARE FARMERS OR MEMBERS OF FARM FAMILIES--1,504 AGAINST 746.

TO SECURE COLLECTIVIZATION, AGITATORS DESCENDED ON VILLAGES IN THURINGIA AND NECKLENBURG, ASKING FARMERS TO JOIN UP. RED POLICE OFTEN WERE PRESENT WHEN COLLECTIVE RECRUITING WAS DONE. THE WEST GERMAN PRESS REPORTED THAT SOME FARMERS OVERTURNED AGITATORS' CARS, SLASHED THEIR TIRES AND BEAT UP THE OCCUPANTS.

BUT THE FACT THAT ONLY A COUPLE OF THOUSAND FARMERS OUT OF EAST

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GERMANY'S FARM POPULATION OF 5 MILLION ARE FLEEING WEST SEEMS TO INDICATE THAT MANY EAST GERMANS ARE TRYING TO FIND A WAY TO LIVE WITH COMMUNISM.

ANOTHER CAUSE OF THE SLOWER MOVEMENT MAY LIE IN IMPROVED ECONOMIC CONDITIONS UNDER THE COMMUNISTS. STANDARDS ARE STILL BELOW THE WEST GERMAN LEVEL BUT ARE HIGHER THAN A FEW YEARS AGO.

THE RED REGIME SAYS THAT IN 1959 MORE THAN 65,000 PERSONS LEFT WEST GERMANY FOR THE EAST. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CONCEDES 50,000 MAY HAVE COME EAST.

WESTERN AUTHORITIES PUT NO OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF THOSE WHO WANT TO GO EAST.

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A85

(260)

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC
BELGRADE, APRIL 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO TODAY BLASTED WEST GERMANY'S PLAN TO SET UP MILITARY BASES IN SPAIN AND URGED THAT SUCH A MOVE BE CURBED BEFORE A NEW WAR BREAKS OUT.

TITO ISSUED THE CALL AT A CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED SOCIALIST ALLIANCE, WHICH CLAIMS 6 1/2 MILLION YUGOSLAV MEMBERS. "IT COULD BE VERY LIGHT-MINDED TO PASS OVER SUCH PROVOKING FACTS AS RECENT NEGOTIATIONS OF GERMAN MILITARISTS WITH THE FRANCO GOVERNMENT ON MILITARY BASES IN SPAIN AND OTHER SIMILAR ACTIONS WHICH ENDANGER PEACE," HE DECLARED.

HE DEMANDED A CHECK-REIN ON "THOSE WHO AT PRESENT ARE FOLLOWING THE STEPS OF THOSE DARK POWERS WHO 20 YEARS AGO PROVOKED HUMANITY... INTO...THE BIGGEST CATASTROPHE IN ITS HISTORY."

TITO DELIVERED A 30,000-WORD ADDRESS AT THE OPENING OF THE CONGRESS WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY ABOUT 40 FOREIGN DELEGATIONS, CHIEFLY FROM SOCIALIST MOVEMENTS IN AFRICA, ASIA AND LATIN AMERICA.

THE RUSSIANS, RED CHINA AND MOST OF THE SOVIET SATELLITES BOYCOTTED THE CONGRESS. THE ONLY DELEGATIONS FROM EASTERN EUROPE WERE REPRESENTATIVES FROM POLAND AND OBSERVERS FROM EAST GERMANY AND HUNGARY.

CONCENTRATING HIS ATTACK ON WEST GERMANY, TITO SAID: "THE SHORTSIGHTEDNESS OF SOME STATESMEN OF THE WESTERN BIG POWERS AFTER WORLD WAR I MADE POSSIBLE CREATION OF A FASCIST REVENGE-SEEKING POWER WHICH BROUGHT TO THE WORLD TERRIFIC DESTRUCTIONS AND SUFFERINGS."

"SHOULD IT BE PERMITTED THAT AT THE PRESENT, TOO, BECAUSE OF SOME EGOISTIC OR IDEOLOGICAL DIFFERENCES IN AIMS, THE REPETITION OF OLD FATAL MISTAKES BECOMES POSSIBLE?"

TITO HAILED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT OVER A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD ACCEPT IT.

HE ALSO BLASTED THE "MASS MASSACRES OF THE BLACK POPULATION" IN SOUTH AFRICA.

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BERLIN, APRIL 18 (AP)-DIVIDED BERLIN WILL HAVE RIVAL DEMONSTRATIONS MAY 1--BOTH INTENDED TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE TO BE HELD ABOUT TWO WEEKS LATER.

WILLY BRANDT, MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, YESTERDAY CALLED FOR A BIG DEMONSTRATION "OF THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN FOR THEIR RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION....WE WILL GET TOGETHER AND SEE TO IT THAT WORLD PUBLIC OPINION CANNOT HALT OUR APPEAL."

THE WEST BERLIN RALLY APPEARED TO BE A SUBSTITUTE FOR A REFERENDUM, WHICH BRANDT OPPOSES. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER PROPOSED RECENTLY THAT A PLEBISCITE BE HELD BEFORE THE SUMMIT MEETING OPENING MAY 16 IN PARIS.

LAST WEEK HEINRICH RAU, DEPUTY PREMIER OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, APPEALED FOR A DEMONSTRATION "UNDER THE RED FLAG OF THE WORKING CLASS FOR A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY OF WEST BERLIN."

MAY 1 IS EUROPE'S LABOR DAY, CELEBRATED BOTH BY COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS. BRANDT IS A SOCIALIST.

THE TWO DEMONSTRATIONS WILL BE HELD A HALF MILE APART. PRO-WESTERNERS WILL MASS IN FRONT OF THE OLD REICHSTAG BUILDING BURNED DOWN UNDER THE NAZIS AND NOW BEING REBUILT. THE COMMUNISTS WILL GATHER IN MARX-ENGELS PLATZ, SITE OF THE FORMER ROYAL PALACE BLOWN UP BY THE COMMUNISTS AFTER ITS BOMBING IN WORLD WAR II.

THEY WILL BE SEPARATED BY THE BORDER BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN. POLICE ON BOTH SIDES WILL BE ON HAND IN LARGE NUMBERS. RIVAL DEMONSTRATIONS WERE HELD LAST YEAR. TEMPERERS WERE HIGH THEN BECAUSE OF WHAT WAS CONSIDERED AN ULTIMATUM FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ON BERLIN. THE FUTURE OF THE DIVIDED CITY IS THE MAJOR ISSUE BEFORE THE SUMMIT MEETING.

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SCOTUS-DEPORTATION

WASHINGTON, APRIL 18 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY UPHELD A DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST A 50-YEAR-OLD PORTLAND, ORE., HOUSE PAINTER WHO WAS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY FROM FINLAND WHEN LESS THAN A YEAR OLD. THE PAINTER, WILLIA NIUKKANEN, WAS ORDERED DEPORTED ON GROUNDS HE WAS AN ACTIVE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FROM 1937 TO 1939.

THE COURT ANNOUNCED ITS RULING IN AN UNSIGNED OPINION. JUSTICE DOUGLAS WROTE A DISSENTING OPINION, JOINED BY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN, JUSTICES BLACK AND BRENNAN. THIS MADE THE VOTE 5-4.

NIUKKANEN CAME TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1909. HE WAS ORDERED DEPORTED IN 1953 AND FOR SEVEN YEARS ATTACKED THE ORDER IN LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IN FEDERAL COURTS.

THE INTERNAL SECURITY ACT CALLS FOR DEPORTATION OF ALIENS WHO AT THE TIME THEY ENTERED THE UNITED STATES, OR AT ANY TIME THEREAFTER, WERE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS.

NIUKKANEN'S APPEAL TO THE SUPREME COURT CITED A DEC. 9, 1957 DECISION BY THE HIGH TRIBUNAL THAT OVERTURNED A SIMILAR DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST AN ALIEN WHO WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER IN 1935. IN THAT CASE, THE COURT SAID THE RECORD DID NOT SHOW THE 1935 PARTY MEMBERSHIP WAS "THE KIND OF MEANINGFUL ASSOCIATION" TO SUPPORT THE ALIEN'S DEPORTATION.

NIUKKANEN CONTENTED THE 1957 DECISION APPLIED ALSO TO HIS CASE. BUT THE MAJORITY OPINION SAID AN ABLE FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE HAD FOUND THAT NIUKKANEN PERJURED HIMSELF BY DENYING MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

NIUKKANEN'S CASE THEREFORE DIFFERED FROM THAT INVOLVED IN THE 1957 DECISION, THE OPINION SAID, ADDING THAT THE PERSON INVOLVED IN THE EARLIER CASE ADMITTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT SHOWED

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INNOCENCE OF "MEANINGFUL ASSOCIATION IN THE PARTY."

DOUGLAS, SPEAKING FOR THE DISSENTERS, SAID NIUKKANEN WAS BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY WHEN HE WAS LESS THAN A YEAR OLD AND HAS LIVED HERE EVER SINCE.

DOUGLAS SAID TWO EX-COMMUNISTS TESTIFIED THAT NIUKKANEN HAD BELONGED TO THE PARTY BUT DESCRIBED HIM AS INTERESTED ONLY "IN BREAD AND BUTTER TOPICS OF THE DAY" SUCH AS WHAT TO DO FOR UNEMPLOYMENT AND RELIEF.

DOUGLAS SAID "A MAN WHO HAS LIVED HERE FOR EVERY MEANINGFUL MONTH OF HIS ENTIRE LIFE SHOULD NOT BE SENT INTO EXILE FOR ACTS WHICH THIS RECORD REVEALS WERE UTTERLY DEVOID OF SINISTER IMPLICATION."

JOSEPH FORER, WASHINGTON, D.C., ARGUED FOR NIUKKANEN ON MARCH 21. OSCAR H. DAVIS, JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, MADE THE REPLY ARGUMENT.

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NIUKKANEN, WHO FOR YEARS HAS GONE BY THE AMERICANIZED NAME OF WILLIAM A. MACKIE, DOES NOT READ OR SPEAK FINNISH. HIS PARENTS, RESIDENTS OF OREGON, WENT HOME TO FINLAND FOR AN EXTENDED VISIT AND HE WAS BORN AT WIIPURI. HIS FATHER RETURNED TO OREGON. HIS MOTHER FOLLOWED WHEN NIUKKANEN WAS 8 MONTHS OLD.

FOR A TIME, THE FAMILY LIVED IN DULUTH AND MINNEAPOLIS BUT RETURNED TO PORTLAND WHERE HE GREW UP. MARRIED AND DIVORCED, HE NOW LIVES ALONE. TWO SISTERS LIVE IN PORTLAND, BOTH BORN IN UNITED STATES, ONE BEFORE AND ONE AFTER THE FAMILY'S VISIT TO FINLAND ON WHICH HE WAS BORN. A YOUNGER BROTHER, A CIVILIAN DIED, ON WAKE ISLAND AT HANDS OF JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II.

NIUKKANEN SERVED IN THE NATIONAL GUARD IN HIS TEENS, AND WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN 1940. HE SERVED BASIC TRAINING THEN WAS RELEASED AS OVER-AGE. HE WAS RECALLED AFTER PEARL HARBOR, NIUKKANEN SAYS, BUT WAS REJECTED ON PHYSICAL GROUNDS.

JM418PCS

A89

ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

(ADVANCE) ST. JOHN'S NFLD., APRIL 18 (AP)-THIS CITY WILL AWAKEN ONE MORNING THIS SUMMER WITH A MILLION DOLLAR HANGOVER. A MASSIVE DOSE OF ECONOMIC HEADACHE TABLETS WILL BE REQUIRED WHEN THE PEPPERELL U.S. AIR FORCE BASE OUTSIDE ST. JOHN'S CLOSES AUG. 1.

IT WILL MEAN THE LOSS OF ABOUT 12 MILLION DOLLARS THE BASE AND ITS PERSONNEL HAVE POURED INTO THE NEWFOUNDLAND ECONOMY EVERY YEAR SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1941.

HARDEST HIT WILL BE 1,200 CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES WHO TOOK \$5,299,614 IN WAGES FROM THE BASE DURING 1959.

SOME WILL GET A CHANCE TO TRANSFER TO THE OTHER U.S. BASES IN NEWFOUNDLAND--ARGENTIA AND ERNEST HARMON FIELD. OLDER EMPLOYEES MAY BE ELIGIBLE FOR BENEFITS UNDER THE U.S. CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT ACT. STOREKEEPERS AND PROPERTY OWNERS DIVIDED NEARLY TWO MILLION DOLLARS SPENT BY AMERICANS LAST YEAR.

GENERAL REACTION WAS PERHAPS EXPRESSED BY A SPOKESMAN FOR ST. JOHN'S LARGEST DEPARTMENT STORE, WHO SAID, "THIS WILL INDEED BE A BLOW, BUT WE'RE NOT GOING TO LIE DOWN AND DIE BECAUSE OF IT."

NEWFOUNDLAND GIRLS MAY MISS THE AMERICANS FOR REASONS OF THEIR OWN. LAST YEAR MARRIAGES BETWEEN U.S. PERSONNEL AND LOCAL GIRLS AVERAGED TWO A WEEK.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED APRIL 16)

HL832AES

1960

A93

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

(800)

EDITOR'S NOTE: THREE TOP NAZIS STILL ARE HELD AT WEST BERLIN'S SPANDAU CITADEL. THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE MAY DISCUSS THEIR FATE. WHAT'S LIFE LIKE BEHIND THE RED BRICK WALLS? WHAT ARE THEIR CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD? THIS STORY IS BASED ON INTERVIEWS WITH FAMILIES AND ON INFORMATION FROM ALLIED SOURCES.

-DASH-

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, APRIL 18 (AP)-SPRING HAS RETURNED TO SPANDAU PRISON. PLANTING IS IN FULL SWING. SOON, THE THREE LONE INMATES WILL HAVE SELF-GROWN VEGETABLES AGAIN. BEFORE LONG, THE ODOR OF LILAC WILL FILL THE TWO-ACRE GARDEN.

"I HATE LILAC--LIKE EVERYTHING BEAUTIFUL--AS LONG AS I HAVE TO STAY BEHIND BARS," RUDOLF HESS, ONETIME DEPUTY FUHRER ONCE WROTE IN A LETTER FROM SPANDAU. BUT SPRING MEANS A CHANGE FOR THE LAST THREE HITLER LIEUTENANTS STILL IN THE PRISON.

HESS IS SERVING A LIFE TERM. ALBERT SPEER, ONETIME MINISTER FOR ARMAMENT AND AMMUNITION, AND BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, FORMER REICH YOUTH LEADER, HAVE COMPLETED 14 YEARS OF 20-YEAR SENTENCES IMPOSED BY THE INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL AT NUERNBERG.

EACH READS FOUR NEWSPAPERS A DAY BUT ALL REFERENCES TO SPANDAU AND ITS INMATES ARE CLIPPED OUT IN ADVANCE. THEY ARE NOT ALLOWED TO DISCUSS SUCH QUESTIONS IN LETTERS OR DURING THE HALF HOUR EACH MONTH THEY SEE FAMILIES.

SO THEY HAVE NOT READ ABOUT A HINT FROM EAST BERLIN THAT SOVIET RUSSIA MAY BE WILLING TO REFER THEIR CARE TO THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS. THEY DO NOT KNOW EITHER ABOUT A CAMPAIGN IN THE BRITISH PRESS LAST YEAR TO "END THE MACABRE FARCE" OF SPANDAU, AS ONE LONDON NEWS-PAPER PUT IT.

BUT THE PRISONERS HAVE READ ABOUT ANTI-SEMITIC OUTBREAKS AND PERHAPS ENVISAGE A SETBACK SINCE THIS BRINGS UP NAZI CONNECTIONS. AND YET, LIKE MOST PRISONERS, THERE SEEMS CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE LINES OF THEIR LETTERS THAT THEY WILL GO FREE SOON.

OF FOUR FELLOW PRISONERS RELEASED FROM SPANDAU, ONLY ONE SERVED HIS FULL TERM. GRAND ADM. KARL DOENITZ, LAST HEAD OF THE REICH AFTER HITLER'S DEATH, SERVED HIS 10 YEARS.

GRAND ADM. ERICH RAEDER AND WALTER FUNK, FORMER ECONOMICS MINISTER, WALKED OUT IN 1957 ON HEALTH GROUNDS.

DOENITZ, RAEDER AND FUNK NOW ALL LIVE COMFORTABLE LIVES IN RETIREMENT, DRAWING PENSIONS.

KONSTANTIN VON NEURATH, ONCE "PROTECTOR" OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, GOT OUT AS A SICK MAN AND DIED IN 1956.

HESS AT 66 IS THE OLDEST OF THE THREE STILL SEALED OFF IN ONE OF SPANDAU'S FOUR LARGE CELL BLOCKS. HE WAS SEIZED WHEN HE PARACHUTED OVER SCOTLAND ON A SELF-APPOINTED "PEACE MISSION" IN 1941--AND SO HAS BEEN BEHIND BARS ALMOST 20 YEARS.

HESS TOLD THE NUERNBERG COURT HE THOUGHT HITLER "THE GREATEST SON PRODUCED BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN 1,000 YEARS." HE IS CONSIDERED SCHIZOPHRENIC BY SOME DOCTORS AND FELLOW INMATES. LETTERS TO HIS FAMILY INCLUDE SUCH TOPICS AS THE ADVANTAGES OF CANAL SHIPPING TRANSPORTATION. WOMAN'S ROLE IN PRE-COMMUNIST CHINA AND THE BEAUTY OF

GOTHIC MANUSCRIPTS.

THE BUSHY-BROWED EX-PILOT HAS REFUSED TO SEE HIS WIFE OR SON. BUT HE NEVER MISSES WRITING THE 1,300-WORD LETTER PRISONERS ARE ALLOWED TO SEND--AND RECEIVE--EACH WEEK.

BALDUR VON SCHIRACH, AT 53 YOUNGEST OF THE THREE, SOMETIMES SELECTS THE BOOK TITLES FOR HIS FELLOW INMATES. HE MADE A DRAMATIC STATEMENT OF REPENTANCE AT THE NUERNBERG COURT, SAYING "IT WAS MY GUILT...THAT I RAISED THE YOUTH FOR A MAN WHO COMMITTED MURDERS MILLIONFOLD."

A MAN OF LETTERS, HE SOMETIMES HAS FITS OF DEPRESSION BUT GENERALLY IS IN FAIR HEALTH. HE FREQUENTLY WRITES POEMS FOR HIS CHILDREN. HIS MOST PRIZED POSSESSION IS A COLLECTION OF PIPES SENT BY HIS DIVORCED WIFE.

SCHIRACH'S FOUR CHILDREN TAKE TURNS VISITING HIM. THEY ARE ALLOWED TO BRING CLOTHES OR SOAP, NO BOOKS. LAST YEAR, THE THREE SONS AND DAUGHTER SENT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS A CLEMENCY PETITION. HIS DIVORCED WIFE, MRS. HENRIETTE HOFFMANN, ALSO PLEADED FOR HIS RELEASE.

"I WOULD MAKE THIS APPEAL FOR ANYONE," SHE SAID. "NO ONE SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO STAY IN THAT TERRIBLE PLACE."

ALBERT SPEER, WHO IS 55, SEES THE MOST PEOPLE. HIS WIFE AND SIX CHILDREN HAVE TO SHARE SIX VISITS ALLOTTED PER YEAR. AN OUTSTANDING ARCHITECT BEFORE HE JOINED HITLER'S CABINET AT 36, HE KEEPS HIMSELF UP TO DATE BY STUDYING LITERATURE IN THE FIELD.

IN NUERNBERG, SPEER DENOUNCED HITLER AS A TRAITOR AND DISCLOSED HE HAD PLANNED TO FEED POISON GAS INTO THE REICH CHANCELLERY BUNKER. THE JUDGES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HE RESISTED HITLER.

BOTH VON SCHIRACH AND SPEER ARE DUE FOR RELEASE IN 1966. THERE ARE NO PROVISIONS FOR GOOD CONDUCT CREDITS.

GENERALLY, CONDITIONS FOR THE INMATES IN THE 90-YEAR-OLD PRISON HAVE IMPROVED OVER THE YEARS. SOMETIMES, IMPROVEMENTS WERE REALIZED ONLY AFTER MANY MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS, WHO ACCUSED THE WEST OF TRYING TO CODDLE WAR CRIMINALS.

THE PRISON DAY RUNS FROM 6 A.M. TO 10 P.M. CELLS ARE SIMPLY FURNISHED WITH STEEL COTS, WOODEN TABLES, CHAIRS AND WARDROBES. VON SCHIRACH AND SPEER ATTEND SUNDAY PROTESTANT SERVICES.

OCCASIONALLY THE PRISONERS LISTEN TO CLASSICAL RECORDS.

IN THE LATEST REFORM IN SPANDAU, BROWN CORDUROY SUITS REPLACED THE ROUGH PRISON GARB. THE METAL SCREEN SEPARATING PRISONER FROM VISITOR HAS GONE BUT HANDSHAKES ARE BARRED. EACH WORD OF CONVERSATION IS TAKEN DOWN BY WARDERS.

THERE ARE FIVE COOKS, SEVEN KITCHEN AIDS, TWO WASHERWOMEN AND TWO HOUSEKEEPERS. UPKEEP IS OVER \$60,000 A YEAR. CONTROL OF THE PRISON ROTATES MONTHLY AMONG THE FOUR POWERS. ONE ARMY PLATOON TAKES OVER FROM ANOTHER IN A FIVE-MINUTE CEREMONY.

THIS IS ONE OF THE LAST RELICS OF FOUR-POWER CONTROL IN WEST BERLIN.

(END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED APRIL 16)

HL901AES

A154

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS APRIL 19

(620)

BY HANNS NEUERBOURG
(ADVANCE) HINDELANG, GERMANY, APRIL 18 (AP)--THE MAILMAN WALKED UP TO A HOTEL IN THIS ALPINE RESORT WITH A LETTER FOR ADOLF HITLER'S GODSON.

IT WAS FROM THE DRAFT BOARD, TELLING WOLF RUEDIGER HESS THAT HE CANNOT BE RECOGNIZED AS A CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTOR.

THE YOUTH IS THE SON OF THE HIGHEST RANKING FORMER NAZI LEADER STILL BEHIND BARS. HIS FATHER, ONE-TIME DEPUTY FUEHRER RUDOLF HESS, IS SERVING A LIFE TERM AT WEST BERLIN'S SPANDAU WAR CRIMES PRISON.

WOLF RUEDIGER, A STUDENT OF ENGINEERING AT MUNICH'S TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY, WILL APPEAL THE DRAFT BOARD RULING. HE THINKS HE HAS A CASE.

WHEN THE NUERNBERG WAR CRIMES TRIBUNAL TRIED HIS FATHER FOR PLOTTING AGGRESSION, THE EVIDENCE AGAINST HESS INCLUDED HIS SIGNATURE ON THE NAZI MILITARY CONSCRIPTION LAW OF 1935.

"I AM CONFIDENT YOU WILL UNDERSTAND," WOLF RUEDIGER HAD WRITTEN TO THE DRAFT BOARD, "THAT MY CONSCIENCE FORBIDS ME TO SERVE (IN AN ARMY ALLIED WITH) THE FORMER JUDGES OF MY FATHER. IT WOULD BE A SERVICE WHICH, AS YOU CAN SEE FROM THE VERDICT AGAINST MY FATHER, COULD LATER BE HELD AGAINST ME IN A WAY THAT I COULD BE PUT BEFORE A SIMILAR COURT."

TO MANY GERMANS, HIS CASE RE-EMPHASIZED THE PARADOXICAL SITUATION OF THEIR COUNTRY NOW REARMED WITH ALLIED SUPPORT LESS THAN 10 YEARS AFTER THEY WERE TOLD THAT MILITARISM WAS A DESPICABLE CRIME.

"I BELIEVE MY SON HAS A GOOD ARGUMENT THERE," SAID MRS. HESS WHO IS RUNNING THE SMALL BERGHERBERG (MOUNTAIN HOTEL HERE. "I FEEL IT'S WORTH THE MONEY TO TAKE THE CASE BEFORE AN APPEALS AUTHORITY. I THINK MY HUSBAND WOULD APPROVE OF THIS."

IT WILL BE 19 YEARS ON MAY 10 SINCE MRS. HESS TALKED WITH HER HUSBAND. SHE CAUGHT HER LAST GLIMPSE OF HIM TWO HOURS BEFORE HE BOARDED A TWIN-ENGINED MESSERSCHMITT FOR A SECRET "PEACE MISSION" TO SCOTLAND IN 1941.

HESS PARACHUTED INTO CAPTIVITY. HITLER, WHO HAD ONCE PICKED HESS AS HIS SUCCESSOR, ANNOUNCED THAT THE DEPUTY FUEHRER HAD ACTED IN A FIT OF MENTAL DERANGEMENT.

"I STILL REMEMBER THE DAY, OF COURSE," MRS. HESS SAID. "I FELT ILL THAT MORNING AND RUDOLF SAT BY MY BED TO HAVE TEA WITH ME. HE TOLD ME HE HAD TO GO TO BERLIN."

WHEN HE RETURNED FROM BRITISH CUSTODY TO BE TRIED AT NUERNBERG, HE SENT WORD THAT HE DID NOT WANT ME TO VISIT HIM UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES. HE HAS NEVER CHANGED HIS MIND ABOUT THIS.

"I TRIED LAST ABOUT A YEAR AGO TO SEE HIM BUT HE REFUSED AGAIN. HE HASN'T EVEN SEEN THE BOY SINCE HE WAS IMPRISONED. HE IS A STUBBORN MAN. BUT I THINK THE REAL REASON BEHIND THIS STUBBORNNESS IS THAT HE FEARS A REUNION IN PRISON WOULD BE TOO MUCH FOR HIM."

1960

1960

1960



30.24- 10509

MRS. HESS LOOKED AT A DRAWING OF HER HUSBAND HANGING IN HER STUDIO. A BLONDE IN HER FIFTIES, SHE WORE A WHITE KITCHEN OVERALL DURING THE INTERVIEW.

THERE WERE NO NAZI SYMBOLS AROUND ALTHOUGH MRS. HESS DOES NOT MAKE A SECRET OF THE FACT THAT SHE ONCE WAS A FERVENT ADMIRER OF HITLER. AFTER THE WAR, A DENAZIFICATION COURT SENTENCED HER TO A NOMINAL FINE AFTER HEARING EVIDENCE THAT SHE HELPED SEVERAL NAZI VICTIMS. 960

SOME DOCTORS AND ONE FELLOW-PRISONER HAVE SAID THAT HESS APPEARS TO SUFFER FROM SCHIZOPHRENIA. THERE WAS A REPORT THAT HE TRIED TO KILL HIMSELF WITH AN INSECTICIDE.

"I KNOW THAT HE WAS SERIOUSLY ILL AT ONE TIME," MRS. HESS SAID. "BUT IT'S NOT TRUE THAT HE EVER TRIED TO COMMIT SUICIDE. I KNOW THOUGH THERE WERE TWO ATTEMPTS WHEN HE WAS IN ENGLAND."

SHE IS HER OWN COOK, HAS FOUR MAIDS, A MAXIMUM OF 28 GUESTS (WHO PAY UP TO \$4 PER NIGHT) AND ONE BIG WORRY: IN REDECORATING THE PLACE SHE OVERSTRAINED HER RESOURCES.

"FRANKLY, I NEED MONEY," SHE SAID. "15,000 MARKS OF IT (\$3,750)." WHEN SHE RECENTLY TOLD A VISITOR ABOUT IT, HE PROMISED QUICK HELP. THE VISITOR WAS A ONE-TIME BIG WHEEL IN THE HITLER YOUTH WHO PROMPTLY STARTED A FUND-RAISING CAMPAIGN.

MIMEOGRAPHED LETTERS CALLING ON DONORS TO FULFILL THEIR "DEFINITE DUTY" AND HELP MRS. HESS WERE SENT TO INFLUENTIAL BUSINESSMEN. THERE WERE ANGRY REPLIES AND CRITICAL COMMENTS IN THE PRESS.

MRS. HESS SAID THE CAMPAIGN WAS CONDUCTED WITHOUT HER KNOWLEDGE AND PROBABLY HURT HER CAUSE. UP TO APRIL SHE HAD NOT RECEIVED A PENNY. 960

"BUT AFTER ALL I WANT MY HUSBAND TO LIVE QUIETLY AND WITHOUT WORRIES FOR THE REST OF HIS LIFE IF HE EVER GETS OUT -- AND I HOPE HE WILL," SHE SAID. 1960

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS APRIL 19. MOVED APRIL 16
SM1123PES

END - APRIL - 18 - 1960.